# Building Decarbonization Workforce Needs and Recommendations

Analysis of 100% building decarbonization goal in California



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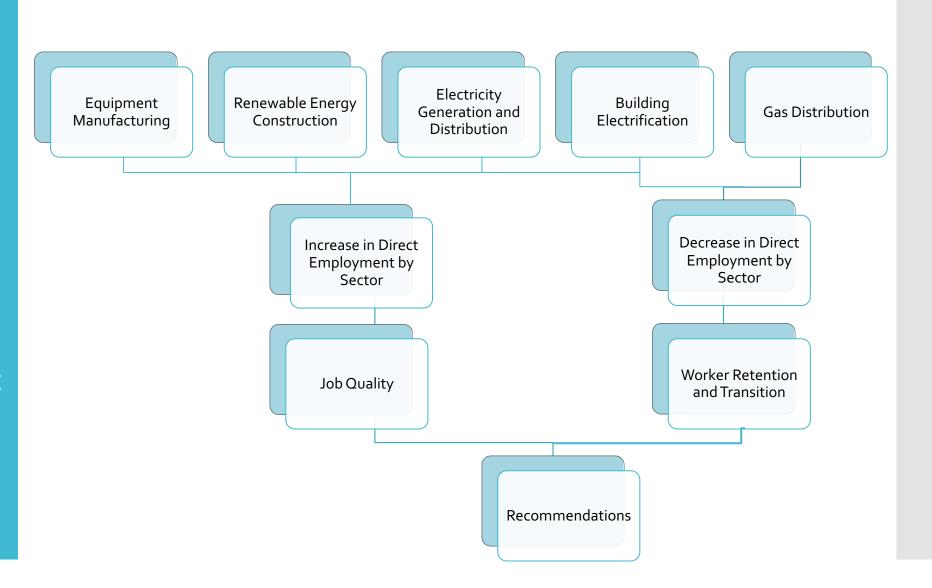
I. Market Analysis

II. Industries Affected

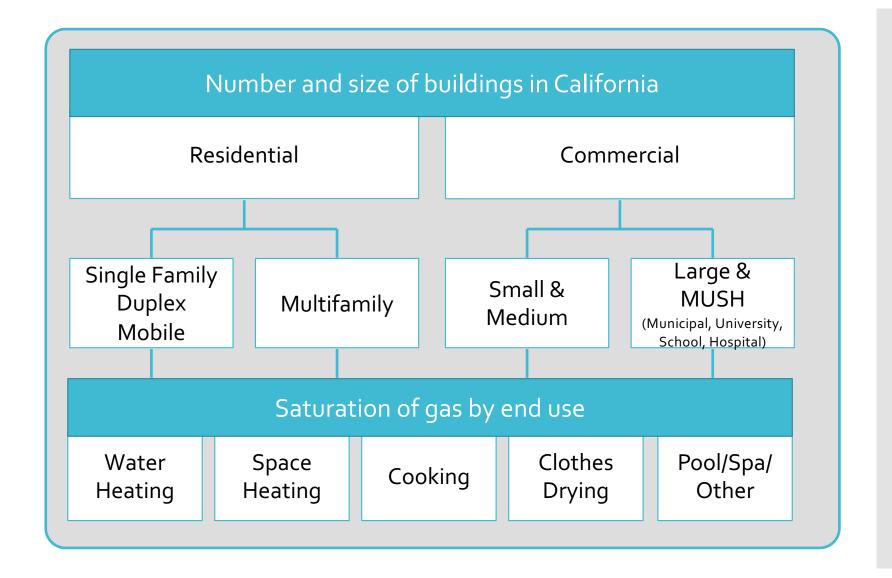
III. Estimated Impact

IV. Distribution of Impact

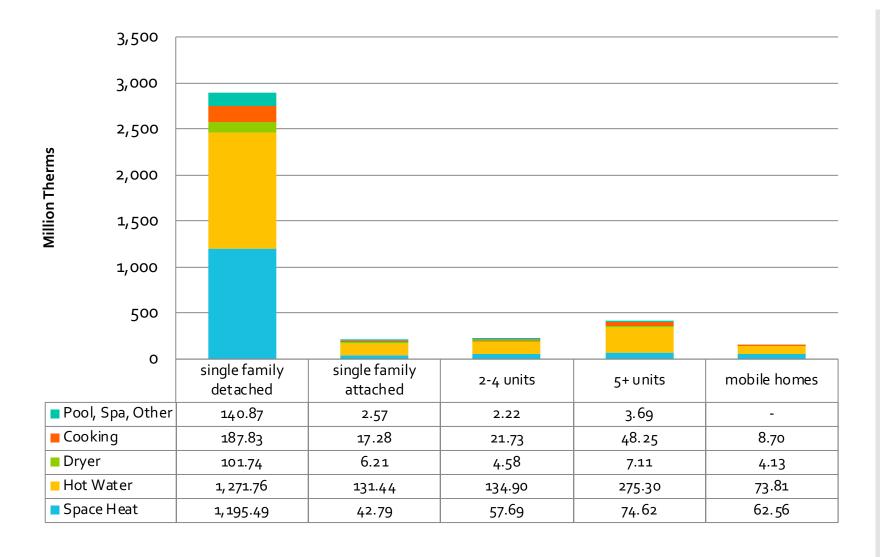
V. Recommendations



# Building Market Analysis



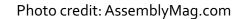
## Residential Gas Use by End Use



# Building Retrofits and Manufacturing

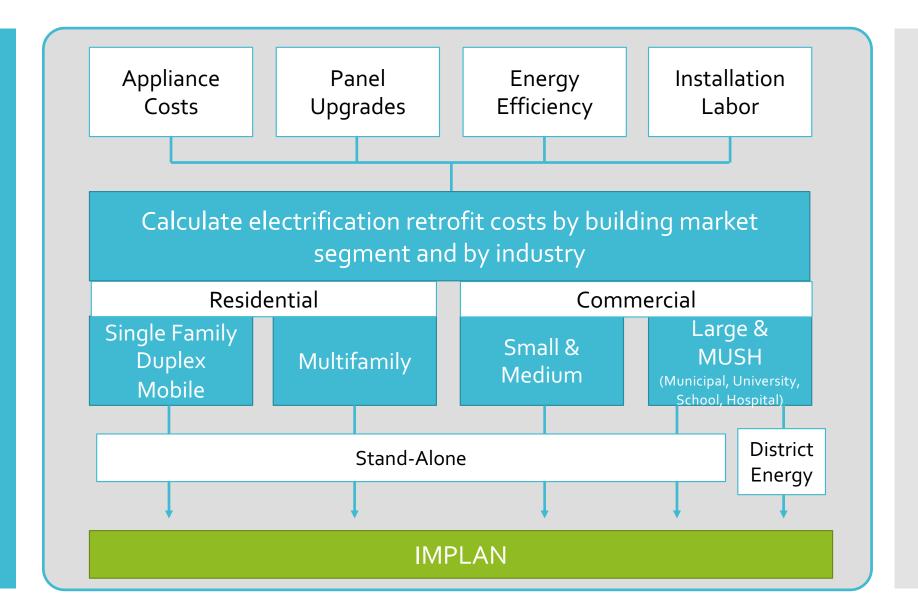


Photo Credit: EESI.org





## Estimate Investment Required



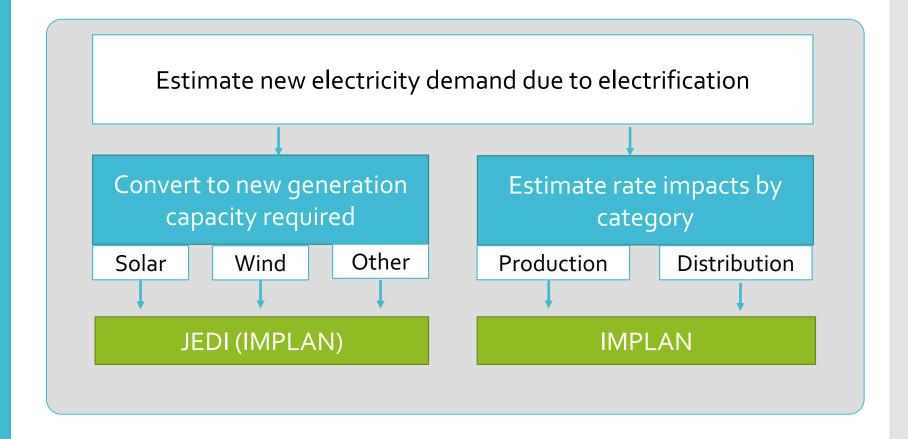
# Electricity Generation and Distribution

### Photo credit: Energy Institute at Haas

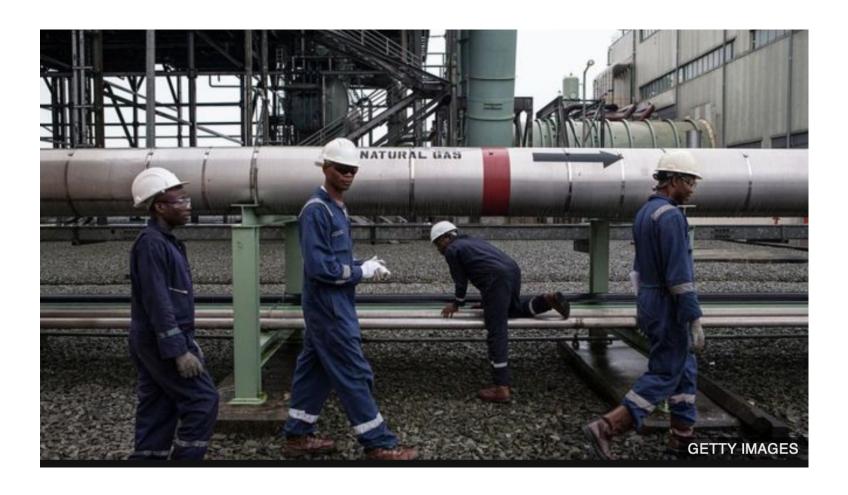


Photo credit: Locus Energy

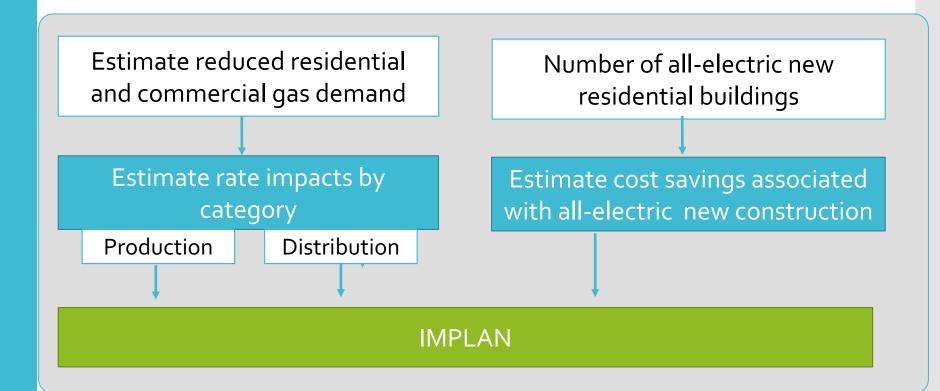
# Estimate Increase in Demand for Electricity



# Gas Job Loss

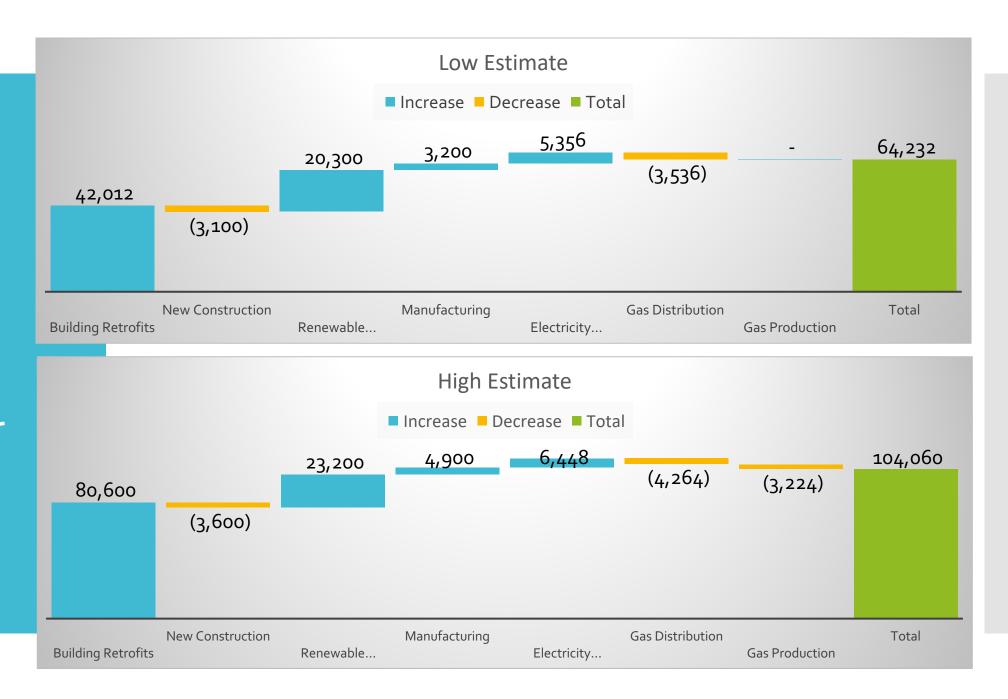


# Estimate Reduction in Demand for Gas

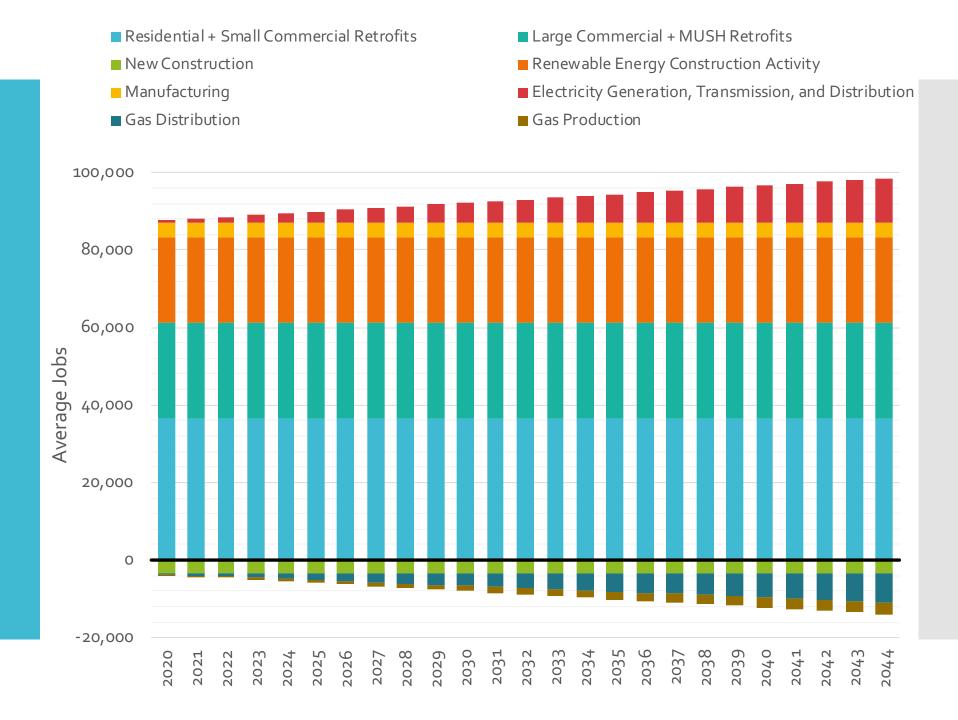


### Workforce Needs

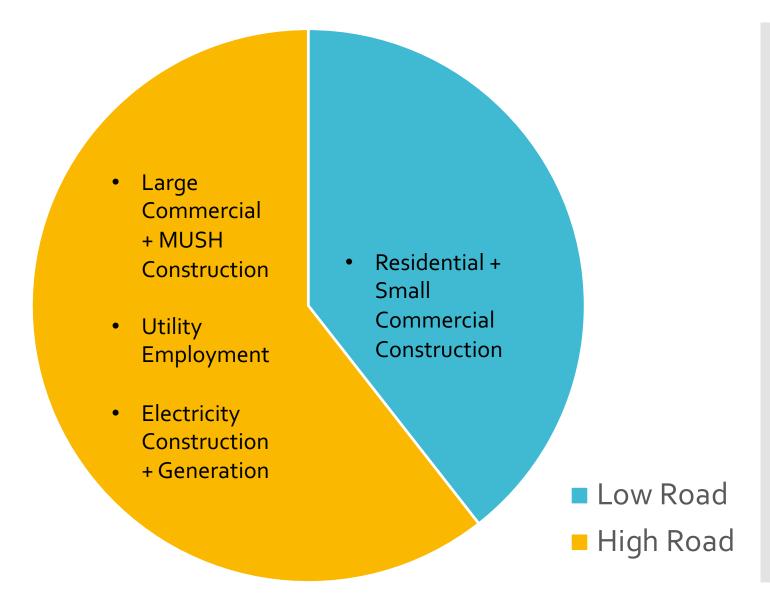
64,000 – 104,000 per year



Estimated
Workforce
Needs by Year
(100% building
electrification
by 2045)



# Distribution of Jobs by Job Quality



## Job Quality

### **High Road**

- Competition driven by skill, performance, qualifications
- Higher paying jobs
- More skilled workforce
- Higher compliance
- Career ladders



#### Low Road

- Competition driven by cost primarily
- Lower paying jobs
- Less skilled workforce
- More frequent labor law and code violations
- Low barriers to entry/High turnover

High-Road Workforce Development Recommendations





Worker
Retention and
Transition

### Recommendations

- 1. Engage with the local building trades council
- 2. Lead with M.U.S.H.
- 3. Focus on aggregated community-scale efforts
- 4. Condition incentives and rebates on skill standards
- 5. Vet contractors based on qualifications and worker skill
- 6. Explore district energy pathways to building decarbonization

Supply

Demand

- 7. Focus training on stackable credentials available for workers (rather than contractors)
- 8. Support workforce partnerships aimed at increasing access to career-track jobs
- Transition
- 9. Support a planned and orderly transition
- 10. Support a fund for worker retention and transition assistance

# INCLUSIVE DECONOMICS

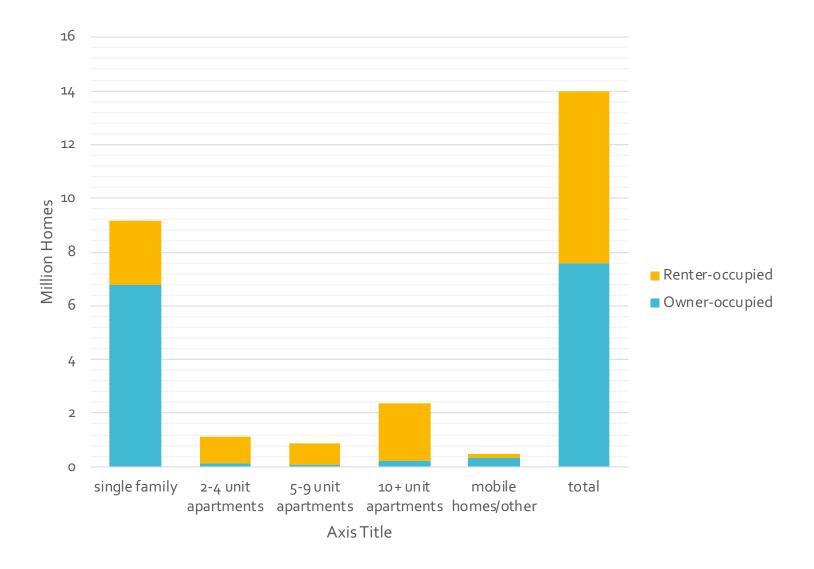
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Photo credit: HR Power Engineers

## Extra Slides

# Distribution by Owner or Renter Occupied



## Commercial Buildings by Floor Space

### California Commercial Buildings by Floor Space

